

LESSON PLAN (2026-27) || CLASS- 10th ||SOCIALSCIENCE

Section	Chapter 1: Resources and Development (7 Periods)
PK Testing	Difference between living & non-living; Five useful things; Meaning of natural resources; Examples of renewable & non-renewable; Effects of over-exploitation
Learning Outcomes	Importance of conservation; Prevent wastage; Respect diversity of resources; Believe in conservation
Pedagogical Strategies	Group discussion on indiscriminate use; Pie chart of state resources
Interdisciplinary Linkages	Poster & slogan on conservation; Discussion on resource crisis
Resources Including ICT	NCERT book, smartboard, YouTube video
Assessment Items	Importance of land; Human activities causing land degradation; Resource planning in First Five-Year Plan
Feedback & Remedial	Remedial classes; Re-explanation of difficult topics; Clarification of terms
Inclusive Practices	Soil profile illustration; Compare pie charts of sown area

Section	Chapter 2: Forest and Wildlife Resources (7 Periods)
PK Testing	Flora & fauna; Natural vegetation; Biodiversity & ecosystem; National bird & animal
Learning Outcomes	Define flora/fauna/ecosystem/biodiversity; Classify forests & wildlife (IUCN); Role of community & govt.; Encourage conservation participation
Pedagogical Strategies	Interactive explanation; Inquiry-based exploration
Interdisciplinary Linkages	Empathy for trees/animals; List medicines from nature; Discuss current environmental issues
Resources Including ICT	NCERT book, smartboard, newspaper cuttings; Awareness of consumption habits
Assessment Items	Advantages of forests; Human impact on flora/fauna; Importance of biodiversity; Role of Wildlife Protection Act
Feedback & Remedial	Short questions for slow learners; Extra time for weak students; Assignments for achievers
Inclusive Practices	Awareness of local flora/fauna; Motivate community

Section	Chapter 1: Power Sharing (6 Periods)
PK Testing	Functioning of governments; Head of govt.; Unity in diversity & secularism
Learning Outcomes	Understand power-sharing; Analyze challenges; Purpose of power-sharing; Need in democracy
Pedagogical Strategies	Group PPTs & charts; Explanation of advantages
Interdisciplinary Linkages	Flowchart of vertical/horizontal sharing; Values: unity, integrity, respect

Resources Including ICT	NCERT book, smartboard, vocabulary
Assessment Items	Forms of power-sharing; Why desirable; Distinguish groups/parties/movements
Feedback & Remedial	Group discussion; Short questions; Assignments
Inclusive Practices	Ethnic groups, majoritarianism, civil war

Section	Chapter 2: Federalism (7 Periods)
PK Testing	Govt. in Belgium; Features of Belgium govt.; Govt. in India; Levels of govt.
Learning Outcomes	Meaning & features of federalism; Routes of federation; Decentralization in India; Respect for power-sharing
Pedagogical Strategies	Brainstorming & comparison; Flowchart explanation
Interdisciplinary Linkages	Safeguard unity; Image-based questions; Venn diagram of govt. roles
Resources Including ICT	NCERT book, smartboard
Assessment Items	Meaning & features; Coming together vs holding together; Govt. in Sri Lanka; Idea of decentralization
Feedback & Remedial	Examples for clarity; Short questions; Motivation for self-study
Inclusive Practices	Comparative analysis

Section	Chapter 2: Sectors of Indian Economy (12 Periods)
PK Testing	Who is rich? Is money enough? What more is required? Meaning of development
Learning Outcomes	Resource interdependence; Planning for utilization; Rationale for development; Data analysis; Remedial measures
Pedagogical Strategies	Group activities, case studies
Interdisciplinary Linkages	Respect for goals; Sensitize inequalities; Impact of human/economic development; Questionnaire & slum visit
Resources Including ICT	NCERT book, smartboard, YouTube video
Assessment Items	HDI & components; Meaning & aspects of development; Literacy & economic growth
Feedback & Remedial	MCQs for weak students; Direct assignments; Worksheets
Inclusive Practices	Critical thinking on goals

Section	Chapter 2: Sectors of Indian Economy (12 Periods)
PK Testing	Meaning of economy; Three sectors; Examples of sectors; Sector providing most jobs
Learning Outcomes	Importance of economic activities; Sensitize inequalities; Critical understanding of sector contributions
Pedagogical Strategies	Inductive & explanation methods; Non-verbal illustrations
Interdisciplinary Linkages	Research on labour movement; Role-play of workers
Resources Including ICT	NCERT book, smartboard, worksheets, chalkboard

Assessment Items	Explain three sectors; Intermediate goods/services; GDP; Public vs private sector
Feedback & Remedial	Remedial classes; Simplified teaching; Special assignments
Inclusive Practices	Brainstorming, abstract reading, classification, comparison

Section	Chapter 1: The Rise of Nationalism in Europe (17 Periods)
PK Testing	Meaning of <i>La Patrie</i> ; Sovereign state; Colonialism; Conservatism
Learning Outcomes	Impact of French Revolution on Europe; Realize idea of Nation; Appreciate concept of modern state
Pedagogical Strategies	Lecture with smart class; Collaborative learning; Role plays on events
Interdisciplinary Linkages	Critical thinking on nationalism; Creativity in reflecting people's contribution
Resources Including ICT	NCERT textbook, smartboard
Assessment Items	Measures by French revolutionaries; Unification of Germany & Italy; Impact of 1848 Revolution; Balkan conflicts after 1871
Feedback & Remedial	Class discussions; Short questions for weak students; Difficult topics explained
Inclusive Practices	Group discussions on topics

Section	 Chapter 2: Nationalism in India (17 Periods)
PK Testing	Who ruled before independence; Meaning of satyagraha; Rowlatt Act; Jallianwala Bagh incident
Learning Outcomes	Familiarize rise of nationalism; Concept of Bharat Mata; Rational thinking, truth & patriotism; Sense of collective belonging
Pedagogical Strategies	Interactive storytelling; Picture of Bharat Mata with questions; Discussion on Rowlatt Act
Interdisciplinary Linkages	Role play on Dandi March; Map activity on national movements; Analytical & creative skills
Resources Including ICT	Factors of rise of nationalism; Non-cooperation movement; Civil disobedience movement
Assessment Items	Oral quiz; Short & long questions; Meaning of satyagraha; Creator of Bharat Mata image
Feedback & Remedial	Difficult portions explained; Practice of concepts; Map work
Inclusive Practices	Group discussions, role play, thinking skills

Section	Chapter 3: Water Resources (7 Periods)
PK Testing	Uses of water; Sources of water; Ocean water usability; Causes of tsunami
Learning Outcomes	Importance of water; Rational use in quality & quantity; Awareness of conservation & management
Pedagogical Strategies	Sharing experiences of scarcity; Map marking rivers & dams
Interdisciplinary Linkages	Poster on 4Rs; Role play on conservation; Debate on water disputes
Resources Including ICT	NCERT book, smartboard, YouTube video on rainwater harvesting
Assessment Items	Dams: boon or bane; Causes of scarcity; Rainwater harvesting; Bamboo-drip irrigation states
Feedback & Remedial	Recap of topics; Remedial classes for weak students
Inclusive Practices	Save water activities; Debate on conservation

Section	Chapter 3: Money and Credit (12 Periods)
PK Testing	Role of cowries; Medium of exchange; Barter system
Learning Outcomes	Functions of money; Significance of modern money; Virtues & vices of credit; Inquiry & research spirit
Pedagogical Strategies	Flowchart explanation; Bank activities; Role of RBI
Interdisciplinary Linkages	Bank visit; Comparative study of exchange rates
Resources Including ICT	NCERT book, currency images, smartboard, Vimeo video
Assessment Items	Double coincidence of wants; Demand deposits as money; Credit availability; RBI supervision
Feedback & Remedial	Guidance for students; Encourage oral expression
Inclusive Practices	Address needs of slow learners & diverse abilities

Section	Chapter 3: Gender, Religion and Caste (12 Periods)
PK Testing	Meaning of gender; Gender discrimination; Four varnas; Role of gender & religion in politics
Learning Outcomes	Challenges of communalism; Features of secular state; Gender inequalities; Causes of communalism; Politics & caste
Pedagogical Strategies	Activity-based examples; Women discrimination in life
Interdisciplinary Linkages	Skit on gender discrimination; Pie chart on literacy rates
Resources Including ICT	NCERT book, smartboard, vocabulary
Assessment Items	Gender division; Equal Wage Act; Communal politics; Women in politics; Religion & politics
Feedback & Remedial	Group discussions; Easy topics for weak students; Extra questions
Inclusive Practices	Group discussions for better understanding

Section	Chapter 4: Agriculture (10 Periods)
PK Testing	Breakfast items; Source of food; Farmers' role; Meaning of agriculture
Learning Outcomes	Types of farming; Crop-soil-climate relationship; Map skills for crop areas
Pedagogical Strategies	Brainstorming on importance; Activity to grow crops
Interdisciplinary Linkages	Pie chart of land distribution; Observation chart of crops
Resources Including ICT	NCERT book, smartboard, maps, YouTube video
Assessment Items	Types of farming; Fruits & vegetables; Role of banks & research institutes; Rabi vs Kharif crops
Feedback & Remedial	Short questions & quiz; Examples for weak students; Farming types explained
Inclusive Practices	Observation of local farming shared in class

Section	Chapter 4: Political Parties (12 Periods)
PK Testing	Meaning of democracy; Democratic vs non-democratic govt.; Role of parties; Party symbols
Learning Outcomes	Need for parties; Analyze party work; Participation in politics; Suggest reforms
Pedagogical Strategies	Show party symbols; Map of national & state parties; Drawing symbols

Interdisciplinary Linkages	Bar graph of party performance; State survey; Project on leaders
Resources Including ICT	NCERT book, smartboard, India map, newspaper cuttings
Assessment Items	Meaning of party; National vs regional parties; Functions of parties; One/two/multi-party systems
Feedback & Remedial	Class questions & discussions; Group discussions; Attention to weak students
Inclusive Practices	Difficult topics explained

Section	Chapter 3: The Making of Global World (6 Periods)
PK Testing	Why traders move globally; Migration for employment; Interconnection & integration of world economics
Learning Outcomes	Understand long history of globalization; Analyze implications for local economies
Pedagogical Strategies	Analytical explanation interconnecting events
Interdisciplinary Linkages	Compare past vs present trade; Flowchart of globalization
Resources Including ICT	NCERT textbook, smartboard, vocabulary, Q&A
Assessment Items	Define globalization; Impact of Great Depression (1929) on India; Expansion of trade in 19th century
Feedback & Remedial	Peer group help for weak students; Long & short questions discussed
Inclusive Practices	Comparative study of globalization trends; List food items/crops that spread globally

Section	Chapter 4: Globalisation and the Indian Economy (8 Periods)
PK Testing	Pizza & burger origins; Are they Indian foods; How available in India
Learning Outcomes	Identify elements facilitating globalization; Define globalization; Highlight role of MNCs
Pedagogical Strategies	Explain MNCs; Interlinking production across countries; Globalization as rapid integration
Interdisciplinary Linkages	Group study on integration with MNCs
Resources Including ICT	NCERT textbook, smartboard, group activities
Assessment Items	Define globalization & daily life impact; Why MNCs choose cheap labour regions; Advantages of globalization; Role of MNCs
Feedback & Remedial	Guidance & help for students
Inclusive Practices	Address needs of slow learners & diverse abilities

Section	Chapter 5: Print Culture and the Modern World (10 Periods)
PK Testing	Importance of print culture; Calligraphy; First printing press inventor; Connection of culture & print
Learning Outcomes	History of print in Europe; Role & impact of print revolution; Link between print & ideas; Print & nationalism in India
Pedagogical Strategies	Collect info on books adapted into films; Importance of print for social groups
Interdisciplinary Linkages	Debate on printed literature in digital era; Research on ink components
Resources Including ICT	NCERT book, smartboard, worksheets, quiz, YouTube video

Assessment Items	Print as mother of French Revolution; Fear of print & Protestant Reformation; Development of print in Europe; Techniques for educating workers
Feedback & Remedial	Difficult portions explained; Practice of concepts; Short questions for remedial students
Inclusive Practices	Discussions & role play

Section	Chapter 5: Minerals and Energy Resources (10 Periods)
PK Testing	Meaning of minerals; Examples in daily life; Minerals used in school; Need for conservation; Uneven distribution
Learning Outcomes	Types of conventional resources; Importance of conservation; Uneven distribution; Benefits of minerals
Pedagogical Strategies	PPT presentations; Group activities
Interdisciplinary Linkages	Creative writing: "A day without minerals"; Mapwork on power plants
Resources Including ICT	NCERT textbook, smartboard, mineral specimens
Assessment Items	Define minerals; Iron ore belts of India; Conventional vs non-conventional energy; Uneven distribution of minerals
Feedback & Remedial	Examples in pairs; Difficult topics explained
Inclusive Practices	Activities on mineral use in daily life

Section	Chapter 5: Outcomes of Democracy (11 Periods)
PK Testing	Meaning of democracy; People's expectations; Government legitimacy & responsiveness
Learning Outcomes	Formulate expectations of democracy; Reflect on reforms; Learn challenges to democracy
Pedagogical Strategies	Collect data on economic development; Discussion on govt. outcomes
Interdisciplinary Linkages	Compare democratic vs non-democratic governments
Resources Including ICT	NCERT book, smartboard
Assessment Items	Meaning of social diversity; Legitimacy & accountability; Democracy vs other forms; Factors of economic development
Feedback & Remedial	Repetition of subtopics; Easy questions for weak students; Expression of ideas
Inclusive Practices	Debate competition

Section	Chapter 6: Manufacturing Industries (10 Periods)
PK Testing	Notes & notebooks; Source of notebooks; Industry establishment; Requirements for industry
Learning Outcomes	Importance of manufacturing industries; Contribution to economy; Environmental degradation factors; Pollution awareness
Pedagogical Strategies	Newspaper clips on pollution; Discussion on importance; Flowchart of industry classification
Interdisciplinary Linkages	Report on biodegradable substances; Report on environment in Indus Valley vs present; Article on Swachh Bharat
Resources Including ICT	NCERT textbook, smartboard, vocabulary, activities
Assessment Items	Define industries; Classify industries; Factors affecting location; Measures to control pollution

Feedback & Remedial	Peer help for slow learners; Short questions for weak students
Inclusive Practices	Activities on pollution effects; Future sources for clean environment