Class-12

Units/Topics Learning outcomes PartA: Accounting for Partnership Firms and Aftergoingthroughthis Unit, the Preparationofcharts students will be Companies showing Unit1:AccountingforPartnershipFirms ableto: PartnersCapitalAccounts Partnership:features,PartnershipDeed. statethemeaningofpartnership, with ProvisionsoftheIndianPartnershipAct1932 in partnership FixedCapitalMethodsand the absence of partnership deed. firmandpartnershipdeed. Fluctuations Methods, Fixed v/s fluctuating capital accounts. describethecharacteristicfeatures of **Profit and Loss** Preparation of Profit and Loss Appropriationpartnershipandthecontentsof Appropriation account- division of profit among partners, partnership Account. guarantee of profits. deed. thatarerelevantfor Past adjustments (relating to interest on discussthesignificanceof accounting; capital,interestondrawing,salaryandprofit provision of To know the sharing ratio). PartnershipActintheabsenceof provisions of the Goodwill:meaning,nature,factorsaffecting partnership Indian Partnership Act and methods of valuation - average profit, deed. 1932 in case no super profit and capitalization. differentiatebetweenfixedand partnershipdeedexist. Note:Interestonpartner'sloanistobetreatedas a fluctuating Self made Worksheet capital, outline the process and develop Calculationofnewprofit chargeagainstprofits. Goodwill: meaning, factors affecting, need for the sharing valuation, methods for calculation (average profits, understandingandskillof ratio,S/R,G/Rthrough superprofitsandcapitalization), adjusted through preparation of story. partners capital/currentaccount orby raising and ProfitandLossAppropriation writing off goodwill (AS 26) Account. Self made Worksheet Unit2AccountingforPartnershipfirmsdeveloptheunderstandingand SimilarQuestionwillbe skill of Reconstitution given in preparationprofitandloss and Dissolution. class for Practice. ChangeintheProfitSharingRatioamong the appropriation ReferenceBooksand existing partners - sacrificing ratio, accountinvolvingguaranteeof questions gainingratio, accounting for revaluation of profits. fromlastyearsboard assets and reassessment of liabilities and developtheunderstandingand papers will besolved treatmentofreserves, accumulated profits skill of and losses. Preparation of revaluation makingpastadjustments. account and balance sheet. statethemeaning, natureand factors affectin Admissionofapartner-effectofadmission of a partner on change in the profit sharing ratio, goodwill treatment of goodwill (as per AS 26), developtheunderstandingand treatment for revaluation of assets and reskill of assessmentofliabilities, treatmentoreserves, valuationofgoodwillusingdifferent accumulated profits and losses, methods. adjustment of capital accounts and statethemeaningofsacrificing preparationofcapital, current account and ratio, gaining balance sheet. ratioandthechangeinprofitsharing Retirementanddeathofapartner:effectof retirement / death of a partner on change in among existing partners. developtheunderstandingof profit sharingratio, treatment of goodwill (as per AS 26), treatment for revaluation of accounting

treatmentofrevaluationassetsand

assets and reassessment of liabilities,

adjustmentofaccumulatedprofits, losses

andreserves, adjustment of capital accounts and preparation of capital, current account and balance sheet. Preparation of loan account of the retiring partner.

Calculationofdeceasedpartner's share of profit till the date of death. Preparation of deceased partner's capital account and his executor's account.

Dissolution of a partnership firm: meaning of dissolution of partnership and partnership firm, typesofdissolutionofafirm. Settlement of accounts - preparation of realization account, and other related accounts: capital accounts of partners and cash/bank a/c (excluding piecemeal distribution, sale to a company and insolvency of partner(s)).

Note:

(i)Iftherealizedvalueoftangibleassetsisnot given it

shouldbeconsideredasrealizedatbookvalue itself.

(ii)Iftherealized value of intangible assets is not given it should be considered as nil (zero value).

(ii)Incase, the realization expenses are borne by a partner, clear indication should be given regarding the

paymentthereof.

treatmentofgoodwillasperAS-26,treatment of revaluation of assets and re-assessment of liabilities, treatment of reserves and accumulated profits, adjustment of capital accounts and preparation of capital, current account and balance sheet of the new firm. explaintheeffectofretirement/deathofa partner on change in profit sharing ratio.

develop the understanding of accounting treatmentofgoodwill, revaluation of assets and re-assessment of liabilities and adjustment of accumulated profits, losses and reserves on retirement / death of a partner and capital adjustment.

developtheskillofcalculationofdeceased partner's share till the time of his death and prepare deceased partner's and executor's account.

discuss the preparation of the capital accountsoftheremainingpartnersandthe balancesheetofthefirmafterretirement/ death of a partner.

understandthesituationsunderwhicha partnership firm can be dissolved.

developtheunderstandingofpreparation of realisation account and other related

reassessmentofliabilities and treatment of reserves and accumulated profits by preparing revaluation account and balance sheet.

explaintheeffectofchangein profit sharing ratioonadmissionofanewpartner. develop the understanding and skilloftreatmentofgoodwillasper

skilloftreatmentofgoodwillasper
AS-26, treatment
ofrevaluationofassetsandreassessment of
liabilities,treatmentofreservesand
accumulated profits, adjustment of
capital
accountsandpreparationofcapital,

current accountandbalancesheetofthe new

accountandbalancesheetofthe new firm.

explaintheeffectofretirement/
death of a
partneronchangeinprofitsharing ratio.
developtheunderstandingof
accounting
treatmentofgoodwill,revaluationof

assets

andre-assessmentofliabilities and adjustmentofaccumulated profits, losses

andreservesonretirement/death of a

partner and capital adjustment.
developtheskillofcalculationof
deceased
partner'ssharetillthetimeofhis
death and
preparedeceasedpartner'sand
executor's
account.

discussthepreparationofthe capital accountsoftheremainingpartners and the balancesheetofthefirmafter retirement / deathofa partner. understandthesituationsunder which a

partners hip firm can be dissolved.

accounts. developtheunderstandingof preparation of realisationaccountandotherrelated accounts. Self made Worksheet PartB:FinancialStatementAnalysis Theobjectivesare: Unit 3 Financial statements of a Company: develop the understanding of SimilarQuestionwillbe Meaning, Nature, Uses and importance of financial majorheadingsandsub-headings(as given in Statement. per Schedule III to the class for Practice. Statement of Profit and Loss and Balance Sheet in CompaniesAct,2013)ofbalance ReferenceBooksand prescribed form with major headings and sub sheet as questions headings(asperScheduleIIItotheCompaniesAct, pertheprescribednorms/formats. fromlastyearsboard 2013) statethemeaning, objectives and papers will Note: Exceptionalitems, extraordinary items and profit limitations besolved (loss) from discontinued operations are excluded. of financial statement analysis. FinancialStatementAnalysis:Meaning, discussthemeaningofdifferent Significance Objectives, importance and toolsof limitations. 'financial statements ToolsforFinancialStatementAnalysis: analysis'.statethemeaning,objecti Cash flow analysis, ratio analysis. Accounting Ratios: Meaning, Objectives, significanceofdifferenttypesof Advantages, classification and computation. ratios. LiquidityRatios:CurrentratioandQuick developtheunderstandingof computation of ratio. SolvencyRatios:DebttoEquityRatio,Total current ratio and quick ratio. developtheskillofcomputationof Asset to Debt Ratio, Proprietary Ratio and Interest Coverage Ratio. Debt to Capital debt equity Employed Ratio. ratio, total assetto debtratio, ActivityRatios:InventoryTurnoverRatio, proprietary ratio Trade Receivables Turnover Ratio, Trade andinterestcoverageratio. developtheskillofcomputationof Payables Turnover Ratio, Fixed Asset Turnover Ratio, Net Asset Turnover Ratio inventory and Working Capital Turnover Ratio. turnoverratio, tradereceivables and Profitability Ratios: Gross Profit Ratio, OperatingRatio,OperatingProfitRatio,Net payablesratioandworkingcapital Profit Ratio and Return on Investment. turnover ratioandothers. developtheskillofcomputationof profitratio, operating ratio, operating profit ratio,netprofitratioandreturnon investment. Unit4:CashFlow Statement AftergoingthroughthisUnit, the Analyzethecashflow Meaning, objectives Benefits, Cashand Cash students will statement Equivalents, Classification of Activities and beableto: of Project Report preparation (as per AS 3 (Revised) (Indirect statethemeaningandobjectives of Analyzethecashflow Method only) cash flow statement Note: statement. (i) Adjustmentsrelatingtodepreciation and develop the understanding of amortization, profitor loss on sale of assets preparationofCashFlowStatement including using indirect method investments, dividend (both final and interim) and asperAS3with givenadjustments. (ii) Bankoverdraftandcashcredittobetreatedas

shortterm borrowings.	
(iii)CurrentInvestmentstobetakenasMarketable	
securities unless otherwise specified.	